

**ANSWER KEY**

**Grammar**

- 1**  
1 had had  
2 arrived  
3 had asked  
4 sat/had been sitting  
5 had been waiting
- 2**  
1 would tell  
2 used  
3 didn't use to do  
4 used to be  
5 was working
- 3**  
1 when  
2 used  
3 would  
4 always  
5 had

**Vocabulary**

- 4**  
1 earn  
2 long hours  
3 qualification  
4 promotion  
5 set up
- 5**  
1 stressful  
2 dangerous  
3 unemployed  
4 flexibility  
5 personal
- 6**  
1 B  
2 C  
3 A  
4 B  
5 A

**Reading**

- 7**  
1 B  
2 C  
3 A  
4 D  
5 A  
6 D
- 8**  
1 B  
2 A  
3 C  
4 B  
5 A  
6 B

**Use of English**

- 9**  
1 down  
2 had  
3 were  
4 for  
5 with  
6 would  
7 doing  
8 been

**Listening**

- 10**  
1 T  
2 F  
3 F  
4 F  
5 T
- 11**  
1 business  
2 challenge  
3 buying  
4 figures  
5 last

**ANSWER KEY**

**Writing**

12

**Students' own answers**

**Marking criteria**

Use the marking criteria below to give a score out of 10.

- 9–10** Complete, mainly accurate and appropriate.
- 7–8** No more than one omission, mainly accurate, rarely inappropriate.
- 5–6** No more than one omission, minor inaccuracies, sometimes inappropriate.
- 3–4** Several omissions, noticeable inaccuracies, often inappropriate.
- 1–2** Many omissions, mainly inaccurate, mostly inappropriate.
- 0** Too little or too incomprehensible to mark.

**Speaking**

13

**Students' own answers**

**Marking criteria**

Use the marking criteria below to give a score out of 10.

- 9–10** Full contribution. Basic and some complex structures, accurate and well-organised. Pronunciation mostly clear.
- 7–8** Adequate contribution. Basic and some complex structures, generally accurate and well-organised. Pronunciation mostly clear.
- 5–6** Adequate contribution. Basic structures, generally accurate and some organisation. Pronunciation mostly clear.
- 3–4** Limited contribution. Basic structures, often inaccurate but some organisation. Pronunciation mostly clear.
- 1–2** Very limited contribution. Basic structures, mostly inaccurate and little organisation. Pronunciation not always clear.
- 0** Contribution too small or too incomprehensible to mark.